

University of Pennsylvania  
**THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM**  
 Founded 1887  
 Robert H. Dyson, Jr., Acting Director

**BOARD OF OVERSEERS**

**Chairman:** Robert L. Trescher. **Vice-Chairman:** F. Otto Haas  
 Gustave G. Amsterdam, Richard P. Brown, Jr., Mrs. Cummins Catherwood, Jr., John G. Christy, William J. Clothier II, Mrs. Graham F. Cummin, Mrs. John Hyland Dilks, John B. Kelly, Jr., William R. Klaus, Thomas N. O'Neill, Jr., A. J. Drexel Paul, Jr., Harlan Scott, Hugh R. Sharp, Jr., Matthew B. Weinstein, Thomas Raeburn White, Jr.; Howard C. Petersen, Honorary Member.

**WOMEN'S COMMITTEE**

**Chairman:** Mrs. Cummins Catherwood, Jr.  
 Mrs. Robert R. Batt, Mrs. Gerald T. Brawner, \*Mrs. Richard C. Bull, Mrs. Paul Chancellor, \*Mrs. William L. Day, \*Mrs. John Hyland Dilks, Mrs. A. Webster Dougherty, Jr., \*Mrs. Frank A. Elliott, Mrs. Pierre C. Fraley, Mrs. Armin Frank, Mrs. Louis Gerstley, III, Mrs. Alvin P. Gutman, Mrs. David B. Hastings, Mrs. James P. Hopkinson, Mrs. William H. Hulick, III, Mrs. N. S. Lamont, \*Mrs. E. George Lavino, \*Mrs. Francis A. Lewis, \*Mrs. Malcolm Lloyd, Mrs. Julius Mackie, Mrs. Edward H. McGehee, Mrs. Martin Meyerson, Mrs. Henry D. Mirick, Mrs. Peter Moore, Mrs. Theo T. Newbold, Mrs. Edward A. T. Newton, Miss Pauline T. Pease, \*Mrs. Francis L. Pell, Mrs. Howard C. Petersen, Mrs. Philip Price, Jr., Mrs. Albert H. Rosengarten, Mrs. Angus M. Russell, Mrs. Earl Scott, Mrs. Roger T. Sheftel, Mrs. Kurt A. Solmsen, Mrs. Wallace Susskind, Mrs. Martin J. Sweeney, Jr., Mrs. Samuel L. Taylor, Mrs. Elias Wolf, Mrs. C. Clark Zantzing. Mrs. Paul Bender, Chairman, Volunteer Guides; Mrs. Roger T. Sheftel, Chairman, Mobile Guides. Honorary Members: Mrs. Francis Boyer, Miss Josephine deN. Henry. \*Associate

**STAFF**

**Emeritus:** Froelich Rainey, Ph.D., Director; Rudolf Anthes, Ph.D., Curator, Egyptian Section; John L. Cotter, Ph.D., Curator, American Historical Archaeology Section; G. Roger Edwards, Ph.D., Curator, Mediterranean Section; Samuel Noah Kramer, Ph.D., Curator of Tablet Collections; Wilton Marion Krogman, Ph.D., Curator of Physical Anthropology; James B. Pritchard, Ph.D., Curator of Syro-Palestinian Archaeology.

**Honorary and Research Curators:** Schuyler V. R. Cammann, Ph.D., East Asia Section; Anthony N. B. Garvan, Ph.D., American Historical Archaeology; Agi Jambor, Musical Instrument Collection; Margaret Plass, African Art.

**Curatorial Staff**

**American Historical Archaeology Section**

Robert L. Schuyler, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator in Charge

Donald White, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator  
 Keith De Vries, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

Ward H. Goodenough, Ph.D.  
 Curator of Oceanian Ethnology

**African Section**

Igor Kopytoff, Ph.D.  
 Curator of African Ethnology  
 Sandra Barnes, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**Cultural Anthropology Section**

Peggy Sanday, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**Near Eastern Section**

Robert H. Dyson, Jr., Ph.D.  
 Curator  
 Ake W. Sjöberg, Ph.D.  
 Curator of Tablet Collections  
 Erle Leichty, Ph.D.  
 Curator of Akkadian Language and Literature  
 Barry L. Eichler, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator of Tablet Collections  
 Brian J. Spooner, D.Phil.  
 Associate Curator of Ethnology  
 Mary Voigt, Ph.D.  
 Visiting Assistant Curator  
 Maude de Schauensee  
 Keeper, Near Eastern Section Collections

**Palaeolithic Archaeology Section**

Jacques Bordaz, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**Physical Anthropology Section**

Francis E. Johnston, Ph.D.  
 Curator  
 Solomon H. Katz, Ph.D.  
 Curator  
 Alan Mann, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator  
 Robert S. O. Harding, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**American Section**

William R. Coe, Ph.D.  
 Curator  
 Ruben E. Reina, Ph.D.  
 Curator of Latin American Ethnology  
 Anthony F. C. Wallace, Ph.D.  
 Curator of North American Ethnology  
 Robert J. Sharer, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator  
 John Witthoft  
 Associate Curator of North American Archaeology  
 Arthur Miller, Ph.D.  
 Director, Maya Art Program  
 Claudia Medoff  
 Keeper, American Section Collections

**Egyptian Section**

David O'Connor, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator  
 Co-Director, Egyptian Expedition  
 David Silverman, Ph.D.  
 Assistant Curator

**European Archaeology Section**

Bernard Wailes, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**Mediterranean Section**

Spyros Iakovidis, Ph.D.  
 Curator

**Oceanian Section**

William H. Davenport, Ph.D.  
 Curator

**Syro-Palestinian Archaeology Section**

James A. Sauer, Ph.D.  
 Associate Curator

**Office of the Director**

Lavon Bair  
 Administrative and Financial Officer  
 Gloria S. Swift  
 Assistant to the Administrative and Financial Officer  
 Esther Van Sant  
 Executive Assistant to the Director  
 Maria Wiemken  
 Fiscal Coordinator  
 Julie Meehan  
 Secretary  
 Bonnie Lee Crosfield  
 Receptionist

**Office of Public Information**

Phoebe Resnick  
 Public Information Officer

**Women's Committee**

Sydney Cheston  
 Assistant

**Membership Office**

Barbara F. Thornton  
 Membership Secretary

**Buildings and Grounds**

Christopher Conyers  
 Superintendent  
 James McCanney  
 Assistant Superintendent  
 Claythorne Horsey  
 Foreman  
 Frank Youngblood  
 Packer and Shipper

**Consulting Architect**

Richard Craig

**Museum Shop**

Judith M. McCabe  
 Manager  
 David Finkelstein

**Pyramid Shop (Children's Shop)**

Michelle LaPointe  
 Manager

**Museological Services**

Caroline M. Stuckert  
 Registrar  
 Nancy E. McPhillips  
 Assistant, Museological Services  
 John T. Murray  
 Exhibit Designer

**Education Department**

Gillian Wakely  
 Co-ordinator  
 Jeffrey Ray  
 Docent  
 Elin Danien  
 Guide Liaison  
 William Smith  
 Director of Music  
 Margaret Bender  
 Chairman, Volunteer Guides  
 Phoebe Sheftel  
 Chairman, Mobile Guides  
 Louis B. Klein  
 Chairman, International Classroom  
 Doris Gonzales  
 Secretary

**Conservation Department**

Virginia Greene  
 Conservator  
 Wendy Stayman  
 Assistant Conservator

**Publication Services**

Alan M. Cook  
 Keeper of Publication Services  
 Geraldine Bruckner  
 Associate Editor  
 Martha Phillips  
 Graphic Designer  
 Jennifer Quick  
 Subscription Assistant

**Archives**

Mary Elizabeth Ruwell  
 Archivist  
 Barbara A. Wilson  
 Assistant Archivist  
 Caroline Dosker  
 Reference Specialist  
 Ric Haynes  
 Photographic Archivist

**Photographic Studio**

William Clough  
 Photographer  
 Harmer Frederick Schoch  
 Photographer

**Library**

Jean Shaw Adelman  
 Librarian  
 Anita Fahringer  
 Library Assistant  
 Carol Tang  
 Library Assistant

**Museum Applied Science Center for Archaeology (MASCA)**

Stuart Fleming, Ph.D.  
 Scientific Director  
 Elizabeth K. Ralph, Ph.D.  
 Associate Director for Radio Carbon Dating  
 F. Otto Haas, Ph.D.  
 Associate Director  
 Robert Maddin, Ph.D.  
 Associate Director  
 Henry Michael, Ph.D.  
 Research Associate in Physics  
 Barbara Lawn  
 Research Specialist  
 Patrick McGovern, Ph.D.  
 Research Specialist  
 Vincent Pigott  
 Research Specialist  
 Kathleen Ryan  
 Research Bibliographer  
 Helen Schenck  
 Research Coordinator

**Research Fellows in MASCA**

Stephen M. Epstein  
 Nicholas Hartmann

**Museum Institute for Conservation Archaeology (MICA)**

Robert L. Schuyler, Ph.D.  
 Executive Director  
 John L. Cotter, Ph.D.  
 Senior Adviser

**RESEARCH ASSOCIATES**

**African Section**

Paula Ben-Amos, Ph.D.  
 David Crownover

**American Section**

John Bockstoce, D.Phil.  
 Frederica deLaguna, Ph.D.  
 Elizabeth Easby  
 Robert Rands, Ph.D.  
 John Fought, Ph.D.  
 Christopher Jones, Ph.D.  
 Tikal Project  
 Carlos Rudy Larios  
 Tikal Project  
 Miguel Orrego  
 Tikal Project  
 David Sedat  
 Quirigua Project

**East Asia Section**

Elizabeth Lyons  
 E. Dale Saunders, Ph.D.

**Egyptian Section**

Lanny Bell, Ph.D.  
 Donald Redford, Ph.D.  
 William Kelly Simpson, Ph.D.  
 Co-Director, Egyptian Expedition  
 James Weinstein, Ph.D.

**Mediterranean Section**

Ann Harnwell Ashmead, Ph.D.  
 Philip P. Betancourt, Ph.D.  
 Michael H. Jameson, Ph.D.  
 Ellen Kohler, Ph.D.  
 Gordion Publications  
 Machteld Mellink, Ph.D.  
 Gordion Publications  
 Kyle Meredith Phillips, Jr., Ph.D.  
 Demetrius U. Schilardi, Ph.D.

**National Cultures Section**

Nadia Chilkovsky, D. Mus.  
 Alfred G. Zantzing

**Near Eastern Section**

Theresa Howard Carter, Ph.D.  
 Sol Cohen, Ph.D.  
 Maria de J. Ellis, Ph.D.  
 Mary Virginia Harris  
 Registrar, Hasanlu Project  
 Renata Holod-Tretiak, Ph.D.  
 Piotr Michalowski, Ph.D.  
 Sumerian Dictionary Project  
 Darlene Loding, Ph.D.  
 Sumerian Dictionary Project  
 Sally Moren, Ph.D.  
 Mesopotamian Divination Project  
 James D. Muhly, Ph.D.  
 William Sumner, Ph.D.  
 Co-Director, Malayan Expedition  
 Irene Winter, Ph.D.

**Oceanian Section**

Jane Goodale, Ph.D.  
 Gulbun C. O'Connor, Ph.D.

**Physical Anthropology Section**

Arnold Dragon, Ph.D.  
 Barbara Heath

**South and Southeast Asia Section**

Bennet Bronson, Ph.D.  
 John Hastings  
 Manager, Ban Chiang Project  
 Charles F. W. Higham, Ph.D.  
 Elizabeth Lyons  
 Douglas E. Yen, Ph.D.

**Syro-Palestinian Archaeology Section**

Frances James, Ph.D.

**Museum Applied Science Center for Archaeology (MASCA)**

Darrel Butterbaugh, Ph.D.  
 William Kohler